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Department of Philosophy
University of North Carolina
Chapel Hill, NC 27599

EDUCATION

Ph.D.	University of California at Los Angeles	Philosophy	1971
M.A.	University of New Brunswick	, Canada	Philosophy 1965
B.A.	La Salle College	Mathematics	1961
(Magna Cum Laude)			

EXPERIENCE

Pardue Professor of Philosophy, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	2004-present
Professor of Philosophy, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	1986-2003
Pardue Professor of Philosophy, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	1991-1994
Fellow, National Humanities Center, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina	1985-1986
Associate Professor of Philosophy, University of South Florida	1980-1985
Assistant Professor of Philosophy, University of Kentucky	1979-1980
Assistant Professor of Philosophy, University of California at Los Angeles	1971-1979
Assistant Professor of Philosophy, California State College at Dominguez Hills	1970-1971
Lecturer in Philosophy, University of California at Santa Barbara.	1969-1970
Teaching Assistant in Philosophy, University of California at Los Angeles	1965-1969
Senior Mathematics Master, Presentation College, Barbados, West Indies	1963-1964
Mathematics Master, St. Stanislaus College, Georgetown, Guyana	1962-1963

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS

Race and Racism, Oxford Readings in Philosophy, Oxford, 2001

Blacks and Social Justice, Rowman and Allenheld, 1984.

Second Edition, Rowman and Littlefield, 1992.

CHAPTERS REPRINTED FROM BLACKS AND SOCIAL JUSTICE

Chapter 1: "The Color Blind Principle," in Applied Ethics: A Multicultural Approach, edited by Larry May, Shari Collins-Chobanian, and Kai Wong, Prentice Hall, 1994, 1998.

Chapter 2: "Black Progress and the Free Market," in Justice, edited by Milton Fisk, Humanity Books, 1993.

Chapter 7: "The Case for Affirmative Action," in Morality in Practice, Fourth edition edited by James P. Sterba, Wadsworth Publishing Company 1994.
Contemporary Moral Problems, 3rd, 4th, 5th editions, edited by James P. White, 1991, 1994, 1997.

Reflections: An Anthology of African American Philosophy, edited by James Montmarquet and William Hardy, Wadsworth, 2000, 226-235..

Chapter 8: "Separation or Assimilation," in Campus Wars: Multiculturalism and the Politics of Difference, edited by John Arthur and Amy Shapiro. Westview Press, 1995, 235-249.

ARTICLES

"The Counterfactual and Inheritance Arguments for Black Reparations," in Howard McGary ed., Reparations for African Americans. Rowman and Littlefield. Forthcoming.

"Lockean Arguments for Affirmative Action," in Laurence Thomas ed., Contemporary Debates in Social Philosophy, Oxford: Blackwell. Forthcoming.

"Rousseau, Natural Man, and Race," in Race and Racism in Modern Philosophy edited by Andrew Valls pp 150-168 Cornell University Press. 2005.

"Why We Should Not Think of Ourselves as Divided by Race," in Racism in Mind, edited by Michael Levine and Tamas Pataki, Cornell University press. 2003.

"Introduction" The Negro Problem Booker T. Washington et al Humanity Books 2003.

"A Lockean Argument for Black Reparations," in The Journal of Ethics Volume 7, 2003, pp 63-91.

"Affirmative Action in Higher Education," in A Companion To The Philosophy of Education," edited by Randall Curren Blackwell, 2003, pp 593-604.

"The Backward Looking Case for Affirmative Action," with Jan Boxill in Blackwell Companion to Applied Ethics edited by Christopher Wellman, Blackwell 2003.

"The Morality of Reparations, II," in A Companion to African American Philosophy, edited by Tommy Lott and John Pittman, Blackwell, 2003, pp 134-147

"Kant and Race," with Thomas E. Hill, Jr., in Race and Racism," Oxford University Press, 2001, 448-471.

"Introduction," in Race and Racism, Oxford University Press, 2001, 1-42.

"Power and Persuasion," Journal of Social Philosophy, Fall, 2001, 382-385.

"Power and Poverty, the Prospects for World Peace," in Philosophical Perspectives on Power and Domination, edited by Larry Bove and Laura Kaplan, Rodopi, 1998, 137-157.

"Radical Implications of Locke's Moral Theory: The Views of Frederick Douglass," in Slavery and Social Philosophy, edited by Tommy Lott. Roman and Littlefield, 1998, 29-49.

"Multiculturalism and Democracy," In Multiculturalism and American Democracy, edited by Richard Zinman, and Arthur Melzer. University Press of Kansas, 1998, 112-119.

"Douglass Against the Emigrationists," in Frederick Douglass, edited by Bill E. Lawson, Blackwell, 1998, 21-49.

"Populism and Elitism in African American Political Thought," Journal of Ethics, Volume I, No. 3, May 1997, 209-238.

"The Fight with Covey," in Existence in Black: An Anthology of Black Existential Philosophy, edited by Lewis R. Gordon, Routledge, 1996, 273-290.

"Washington, DuBois, and Plessy v. Ferguson," Law and Philosophy, Volume 16, May 1997, 299-330.

Reprinted in: Racism and the Law: The Legacy and Lessons of Plessy, edited by Gerald Postema, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1997.

- "Black Liberation, Yes," in Liberation Pro and Con, edited by Michael Leahy, Routledge 1996 51-64.
- "Du Bois on Cultural Pluralism" in W.E.B. Du Bois on Race and Culture, edited by Bernard Bell, Emily Grosholz, and James Stewart, Routledge, 1996, 57-85.
- "Fear and Shame as forms of moral suasion in the thought of Frederick Douglass," *Transactions of the Charles.S Peirce Society*, Fall 1995, No.4, 713-744.
- "The Culture of Poverty", *Social Philosophy and Policy*, Volume 11, No 1, Winter 1994, 249-280.
Reprinted in: Cultural Pluralism and Moral Knowledge, edited by Ellen Paul, Fred Miller, Jr., and Jeffrey Paul, Cambridge University Press, 1994, 249-280.
- "Two Traditions in African American Political Thought," *Philosophical Forum*, Fall 1993.
Reprinted in: African Philosophy: An Anthology, edited by Emmanuel Eze, Blackwell, 1998.
Reprinted in: African American Perspectives and Philosophical Traditions, edited by John Pittman, Routledge, 1996, 119-135.
- "On Some Criticisms of Consent theory," *Journal of Social Philosophy*, Spring 1993, 81-102.
- "Dignity, Slavery and the 13th Amendment" in The Constitution of rights, edited by Michael Meyer and William Parent. Cornell University Press, 1992, 102-117.
- "The Underclass and the Race-Class Issue" The Underclass Question, edited by Bill E. Lawson, Temple University Press, 1992.
- "Equality, Discrimination and Preferential Treatment," A Companion to Ethics, edited by Peter Singer, Blackwell 1991.
- "Human Rights: The Dispute about the Underclass" in Exploitation and Exclusion: Race and Class in the 20th Century, edited by Abebe Zegeye, Leonard Harris, and Julia Maxted. Hans Zell Publishers London 1991.
- "Wilson on the Underclass," *Ethics*, Volume 101, No 3, April 1991.
- "Is Further Civil Rights Legislation Irrelevant to Black Progress?," Special Issue Race: Twentieth Century Dilemmas-Twenty-First Century Prognoses. Ethnicity and Public Policy, Spring 1990, 12-48.
- "Introduction" Race: Twentieth Century Dilemmas-Twenty-First Century Prognoses. Special Issue. Ethnicity and Public Policy, Spring 1990, 1-11.
- "Equality and Integration" *New Community*. Vol.7 No 1 Oct 1990,5-18.
- "Global Equality of Opportunity and National Integrity," *Social Philosophy and Policy*, Autumn 1987, 143-168.
- "Theories of Justice and the United Nations Declaration on the Establishment of a New International Order," *Teaching Philosophy*, 1986, 129-136.
- "Medical Decision Making Under Uncertainty," *Biomedical Ethics Reviews*, edited by James Humber and Robert Almeder, 1985, 97-108.
- "Consent and Compensation," Compensating Research Victims. The Ethical and Legal Implications of Programs to Redress Injured Subjects. President's Commission for the Study of Ethical Problems in Medicine and Biomedical Research, Vol. 2, 1982.
- "The Race-Class Issue," Philosophy Born of Struggle, Afro-American Philosophy from 1918, edited by Leonard Harris, 1982.
- "What is Equal Educational Opportunity," Proceedings of the Public Policy Conference on Equality of Opportunity, California Council for the Humanities Public Policy, 1980.
- "How Injustice Pays," *Philosophy and Public Affairs*, Vol. 9, 1980, 359-371.
- "Discrimination, Compensation, and Self-Respect," Abstract, *The Journal of Philosophy*, Vol. 78, 1980.
- "The Morality of Preferential Hiring," *Philosophy and Public Affairs*, Vol. 7, 1978, pp. 246-268.
Reprinted in: Justice in Theory and Practice, edited by James Sterba, 1983.
Reprinted in: Today's Moral Problems, edited by R. Wasserstrom, Third Edition, 1984.
- "Sexual Blindness and Sexual Equality," *Social Theory and Practice*, Vol. 6, 1980, 281-298.
Reprinted in: Right Conduct: Theory and Applications, edited by Michael Bayles, 1983.

- Reprinted in: Today's Moral Problems, edited by R. Wasserstrom, Third Edition, 1984.
 Reprinted in: Issues in Moral Philosophy, edited by Thomas Donaldson, 1986.
 Reprinted in: Contemporary Moral Problems, Second Edition, edited by James E. White, 1985.
- "Dubois and Fanon on Culture," *The Philosophical Forum*, Winter/Spring, 1977-1978, pp. 326-338.
- "Self-Respect and Protest," *Philosophy and Public Affairs*, Vol. 6, 1976, pp. 58-69.
 Reprinted in: The Politics of Self-Esteem, *Special Nursing Digest*, Vol. 6, 1978.
 Reprinted in: Dignity, Character and Self-Respect, edited by Robin S. Dillon. Routledge, 1995.
 Reprinted in: Philosophy Born of Struggle, Afro-American Philosophy From 1918, edited by Leonard Harris, 1982, and Second Edition, 2000.
- "Morality of Reparations," *Social Theory and Practice*, Vol. 2, No. 1, 1972, pp. 113-123.
 Reprinted in: Today's Moral Problems, edited by Richard Wasserstrom, 1975.
 Reprinted in: Philosophy Now, edited by Paula and Karsten Struhl, 1975.
 Reprinted in: Reverse Discrimination, edited by Barry Gross, 1977.
 Reprinted in: Philosophical Problems in the Law, edited by David Adams, Wadsworth 1991.
 Reprinted in: The Affirmative Action Debate, edited by Steven M. Cahn, Routledge, 1995.
 Reprinted in: Race, Class, Gender and Sexuality: The Big Questions, edited by Naomi Zack, Laurie Shrage & Crispin Sartwell, Blackwell, 1998, 55-61.

ENCYCLOPEDIA ENTRIES

- "Martin Luther King Jr." in Encyclopedia of Philosophy Second Edition (Forthcoming)
- "Affirmative Action" in Encyclopedia of Philosophy Second Edition (Forthcoming)
- "Frederick Douglass," in Routledge Encyclopedia of Philosophy (Electronic) edited by Edward Craig.
- "Affirmative Action," in The Routledge Encyclopedia of Philosophy, edited by Edward Craig, Routledge, 1997
- "Democratic Theory, African American," in Encyclopedia of Democracy, edited by Seymour Martin Lipset, Congressional Books, 1995, 1238-1240.
- "Racism," Encyclopedia of Ethics, edited by Lawrence Becker, Garland Publishing, Inc., New York and London, 1992.
- "Civil Rights," Encyclopedia of Ethics, edited by Lawrence Becker, Garland Publishing, Inc., New York and London, 1992.
- "Martin Luther King," Encyclopedia of Ethics, edited by Lawrence Becker, Garland Publishing, Inc., New York and London, 1992..

REVIEWS

- Affirmative Action Around the World, by Thomas Sowell, Yale University Press, 2004,
International Journal of Ethics 2005.
- Public Finance and Public Choice, by James M. Buchanan and Richard Musgrave, MIT Press, 1999, *Ethics*, 2002.
- Race and Representation, edited by Robert Post and Michael Rogin, Zone Books, 1998, in
Ethics, Spring 1999.
- When Race Counts, by John Edwards, Routledge, *New Community*, 1996.
- Affirmative Action and the University, by Charles Cahn, Temple, *Ethics*, Spring 1995.

Collective Action and the Civil Rights Movement, by Dennis Chong, Chicago 1991, *Ethics*, Spring 1993

The Philosophy of Alain Locke edited by Leonard Harris in *Transactions of the C.S. Peirce Society: A Quarterly Journal in American Philosophy*, Fall 1990.

Martin Luther King, Jr. and the Foundations of Nonviolence, by James P. Hannigan, in *Ethics*, April 1986.

Out of Order: Affirmative Action and the Crisis of Doctrinaire Liberalism, by Nicholas Capaldi, *Ethics*, July 1986.

The Social Thought of W.E.B. Dubois, by Joseph P. DeMarco, in *Teaching Philosophy*, 1985.

Discrimination and Reverse Discrimination by Kent Greenswalt, in *Teaching Philosophy*, 1985.

Justice, Equal Opportunity and the Family, by James Fishkin, in *The Philosophical Review*, Vol. 93, 1984, 618-620.

And Justice For All, edited by Tom Regan and Donald Vandever, in *Teaching Philosophy*, Vol. 6, 1983.

NEWSPAPERS

"Booker T. Washington and W.E.B. Dubois," Series of Weekly Articles in The Beacon Newspaper, Bridgetown, Barbados, West Indies, 1980-1981.

PAPERS PRESENTED (Invited unless otherwise noted.)

"Kant's Hope for Peace," University of Minnesota, Fall 2005

"Derek Walcott's One Endeavor," Caribbean Philosophical Association, San Juan Puerto Rico, Summer 2005.

"Derek Walcott's One Endeavour," University of the West Indies at Cave Hill, Barbados April 2005.

"Affirmative Action and National Identity" University of Denmark, Copenhagen, March 2005.

"Caribbean Aesthetics," Columbia College, Chicago, September 2004.

"The Sources of Caribbean Philosophy," Caribbean Philosophical Association," Bridgetown Barbados Summer 2004

"DuBois's Romanticism" American Philosophical Association Dec 2003

"Kant and the Idea of Progress" American Philosophical Association Dec 2003

"DuBois's Romanticism" Conference on the 100th year anniversary of DuBois's Souls of Black Folk Northwestern University Fall 2003

"Rousseau's Anti-Racism," 6th Marx Wartofsky Lecture New York City University Graduate School, Spring 2003.

"The Case for Reparations for Slavery," Peace College Spring 2003.

"DuBois's Souls of Black Folk" Conference on the 100th year anniversary of DuBois's Souls of Black Folk University of North Carolina Chapel Hill, Spring 2003.

"Two Arguments for Black Reparations," Conference on Reparation University of California Riverside Spring 2003.

"The Lockean Case for Black Reparations," Bowling Green University, Fall 2002

"Philosophy and Race" panel with Robert Bernasconi comments by Iris Young APA December 2002

"The Lockean Case for Black Reparations," Keynote address for Philosophy Born of Struggle Conference, Brown University, October 2001.

- "The Scientific Concept of Race," African American Lecture Series, University of North Carolina at Greensboro, September 2001.
- "Themes in African American Philosophy," University of Illinois at Chicago Circle, Spring 2001.
- "Richard Wasserstrom and Human Rights," Symposium on Richard Wasserstrom, American Philosophical Association, Pacific Division, Spring 2000.
- "The Concept of Race," Keynote Address for Alaine Locke Conference, Howard University, Fall 2000
- "Douglass on Moral Suasion," Alaine Locke Conference, Howard University, Fall 1999.
- "Kant and Race," Bowling Green State University, Summer 1999.
- "DuBois on Black Double Consciousness," Kutztown University, Spring 1998.
- "Recurring Themes in African American Political Thought," Kutztown University, Spring 1998.
- "Douglass on the Idea of a National Community," American Political Science Association, Boston, Fall 1998; Alaine Locke Conference, Howard University, Fall 1998.
- "Washington, DuBois, and Plessy v. Ferguson," Haverford College, Spring 1997.
- "A Syllabus for African American Political Philosophy," University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, Spring 1997.
- "Washington, DuBois, and Plessy v. Ferguson," University of Minnesota, Spring 1997.
- "Multiculturalism and Welfare," American University, Fall 1996.
- "Washington, DuBois, and Plessy v. Ferguson," American Philosophical Association, December 1996.
- "On Some Forms of Moral Suasion in the Thought of Frederick Douglass," University of North Carolina at Wilmington, February, 1995; Glasgow University, June 1994; American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division, Boston, December 1994.
- "DuBois on Double Consciousness," Rutgers University, November, 1994; University of Minnesota, Spring 1997.
- "World Power, Peace and Poverty," University of North Carolina at Wilmington, February, 1995; University of New Brunswick, March 1995.
- "Shame, Argument and Fear as Forms of Moral Suasion," University of New Brunswick, March 1995.
- "Populism and Elitism in African American Political Thought" The Alain Locke Lecture, Howard University, April 1994; Georgia State University, April 1994; Johnson.C Smith University, May 1994.
- " DuBois on Brown," American Philosophical Association, Central Division, Kansas City, May 1994.
- " Du Bois on Cultural Pluralism," Conference on "Race, Nation and State", University of Warwick, England, May 1993; Pennsylvania State University, Spring 1992; Michigan State University, Fall 1992.
- " A World State or a World of States?" University of Tennessee, Fall 1993.
- "African American Theories of Democracy" University of Tennessee, Fall 1993.
- "Racism and Two Theories of Black Nationalism," Cornell University, Spring 1992.
- "On some criticisms of consent theory "A World State or a World of States?" Invited lecture Concerned Philosophers for Peace, Charlotte North Carolina, Fall 1992.
- "The Culture of Poverty," Conference on Cultural Pluralism and Moral Knowledge, Social Philosophy and Policy, Bowling Green University, Fall 1992.
- "Multiculturalism and Democracy," Symposium on Science, Reason, and Modern Democracy, Michigan State University, April 22-24 1992.
- " On Some Criticisms of Consent Theory," , Invited lecture North American Society for Social Philosophy Davidson, North Carolina Summer 1992; Distinguished lecturer Series, University of California, Irvine, March 1991; University of California San Diego Winter 1990; Rutgers University, Fall 1989.

- "Radical Implications of Lockean Moral Theory, the case of Frederick Douglass," Pacific Division American Philosophical Association, April 1991; Brandeis University, Spring 1991.
- "Libertarianism, Marxism and Black Progress" University of California San Diego Winter 1990; Fayetteville State University Winter 1990.
- "Dignity and Slavery," Florida State University, Winter 1990; Brown University, Spring 1990.
- "Equal Opportunity for the Underclass," University of Wisconsin at Madison, November 1988; University of Michigan, January 1989.
- "Theories of Racial Exclusion and Inclusion, University of Wisconsin at Green Bay, Spring 1989.
- "The Problem of the Underclasses," University of Delaware, Spring 1989.
- "Civil Rights and Civil Wrongs" Eastern Division American Philosophical Association December 1989.
- "The Dispute About the Underclass," Oxford University, England, January 1988; Howard University, Spring 1988; Texas A & M University, June 1988.
- "A Modern Interpretation of Perpetual Peace," Eastern Division, American Philosophical Association, December 1988.
- "Is Further Civil Rights Legislation Irrelevant to Black Progress?" Eighth Annual Green Bay Colloquium on Ethnicity and Public Policy, May 1987; Eastern Division, American Philosophical Association, December 1987.
- "Consent Theory--A Defence," University of Colorado, September 1987; University of Delaware, November 1987; Texas A & M University, April 1988.
- "Washington and Dubois in International Perspective," University of South Carolina, 1986.
- "Immigration, Emigration, and International Justice," Texas A & M University, November 1986.
- "Justice and Emigration," University of California at Riverside, 1985; Brown University, 1985; Lafayette College, 1986.
- "Consent and Democracy," The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 1984; University of California at Riverside, 1985; Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology, Spring 1985.
- "Democracy, Intervention and Underdevelopment," University of Louisville, 1984.
- "Sowell on Racism and Class," University of Louisville Conference on Race and Class, 1984.
- "Race and Class," Panel Discussion with William Darity and R. Barnett, University of Louisville, 1984.
- Respondent to symposium on my book, Blacks and Social Justice, American Philosophical Association, Western Division 1984.
- "Blacks and Social Justice," Address on my book, University of Massachusetts, Boston, 1984.
- "Race and Racism," Panel Discussion with Harold Cruse and Sylvia Winters, University of Maryland, 1983.
- "Justice as Retribution and as Compensation," New College, Sarasota, Florida, 1983.
- "The Color-blind Principle," Racism Conference, University of South Florida, February 1982.
- "Professor Dworkin on Busing," University of Texas, Austin, May 1982.
- "The Race-Class Issue," Africana Philosophy, Philosophy in Africa and the African Diaspora, Haverford College, 1982.
- "Race and Class," University of Maryland Conference, "Marxism: One Hundred Years," 1982.
- "Busing and Equal Educational Opportunity," Invited paper for the Tenth Inter-American Congress on Philosophy, Florida State University, Tallahassee, Florida, October 1981.
- "Democracy and Human Rights in the Third World," Conference on Human Rights, University of Dayton, Ohio, April 1980.
- "Consent and Compensation," President's Commission for the Study of Ethical Problems in Medicine and Bio-Medical and Behavioral Research, Washington D.C., September 1980.
- "Compensation and Self-Respect," Tuskegee Institute, November 1980.

- "Discrimination, Compensation, and Self-Respect," Invited paper for the American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division, December 1980.
- "Equality of Education," Conference on Equal Opportunity, California Council for the Humanities in Public Policy, Sacramento, California, January 1979.
- "Rawls on Justice and Happiness," University of Connecticut at Storrs, February 1979; University of Kentucky, February 1979.
- "The Race-Class Issue," American Philosophical Association, Pacific Division, March 1979. (Refereed)
- "Self-Respect and Protest," Conference on Black Thought, Tuskegee Institute, Alabama, 1976.
- "Black Power: An Idea Whose Time Has Come?" Harrison College, Barbados, West Indies, 1976.
- "The Marxism of Frantz Fanon," Los Angeles City College, 1974.
- "Fanon and Dubois on Culture," Conference on Black Thought, Tuskegee Institute, Alabama, 1973.
- "Violence and Self-Respect," University of Illinois at Chicago Circle, 1972; University of Wisconsin, 1972.
- "Morality of Reparations," Conference on Black Philosophy, University of Illinois at Chicago Circle, March 1970; American Philosophical Association, Pacific Division, March 1972 (refereed); Massachusetts Institute of Technology, April 1972.

COMMENTS

- Comments on Cornel West's "Democracy Matters," American Philosophical Association Eastern Division Meetings, New York Fall 2005.
- Comments on David Dyzenhaus's "Hobbes's Theory of Transitional Justice," NOMOS Group American Political Science Association Fall 2005.
- Comments on Howard McGary's "Forgiveness" Temple University Spring 2005.
- Comments on Lewis Gordon's Race and Emotion, University of San Francisco Conference on Race and Emotion Spring 2001
- Comments of Paget Henry's Calliban's Reason, Conference on Afro-Caribbean Philosophy, Howard University Fall 2000
- Comments on Frederick Douglass, edited by Tommie Lott and Frank Kirkland, American Philosophical Association, Western Division Meetings, New Orleans, Spring 1999.
- Comments on Howard McGary's Race and Social Justice, American Philosophical Association, Western Division Meetings, New Orleans, Spring 1999.
- Comments on Pauline Kleingeld "Kant's Patriotic Cosmopolitanism" American Philosophical Association, December 1999
- Comments on Tommy Lott's The Invention of Race, American Philosophical Association, December 1999.
- Comments on Charles Mills' The Racial Contract, American Philosophical Association, Central Division Meetings, Chicago, Spring 1998.
- Comments on James Nickel's "Minorities, Nationalities, and Indigenous Peoples," Eastern Division American Philosophical Association, December 1990.
- Comments on David Lyons The Balance of Injustice and the War for Independence, Eastern Division American Philosophical Association, Washington, D. C., 1992.
- Comments on Richard Miller's "Affirmative Action," North American Philosophical Association, Charlotte, North Carolina, Spring 1987.
- Comments on Gertrude Ezorsky's "Affirmative Action," Radical Philosophers Association, New York, Spring 1987.

- Comments on Newton Garver's "Peace and Justice," Eastern Division, American Philosophical Association, December 1987.
- Comments on Gary Jones's "On Preferential Treatment: A Critique of Bakke," American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division, 1983.
- Comments on Professor Redmon's "Human Rights and World Hunger," Kentucky Philosophical Association, May 1980.
- Comments on Jeffrey Paul's "Entitlement, Restitution and Capital Punishment," American Philosophical Association, Western Division, April 1979.
- Comments on Howard McGary's "Preferential Hiring," American Philosophical Association, Pacific Division, March 1978.
- Comments on Robert Williams's "The Possibility of a Black Philosophy," Invited paper for American Philosophical Association, Eastern Division, December 1978.
- Comments on Larry Thomas's "Rawls and the Black Consciousness Movement," American Philosophical Association, Pacific Division, 1975.

WORK IN PROGRESS.

A History of African American Political Thought: From David Walker to the present.

Essays in African American Political Thought, A Collection of some of my Essays.

Unpublished essays for the Collection:

- “DuBois and Double Consciousness
- “Frederick Douglass’s Double Transformation”
- “Washington and DuBois in International Perspective”
- “DuBois’s Romanticism.”
- “Affirmative Action and National Identity.”

SERVICE

PANEL DISCUSSIONS

- Chair for Panel on Affirmative Action APA Fall 2002
- Symposium on Richard Wasserstrom’s Work, Spring 2000, Panel Participant.
- Symposium on "Humanistic Issues in Child Abuse," University of South Florida, 1980, Panel Participant.
- Symposium on "The Role of Ethics in the Marketplace," University of South Florida, 1980, Respondent
- Public Policy Conference on Equal Opportunity, Sacramento, California, 1979, Panel Participant.
- Standard Oil Conference on Business Ethics, San Francisco, California, 1972, Panel Participant.

CONSULTING

- University of Massachusetts at Boston, Philosophy Department, Spring 2000, Department Reviewer.
- Florida State System Philosophy Programs, 1995, Chief Department Reviewer.

University of Massachusetts at Boston, Philosophy Department, Fall 1990, Department Reviewer.

President's Commission for the Study of Ethical Problems in Medicine and Biomedical and Behavioral Research, Washington, DC, 1980, Consultant.

University of Louisville Philosophy Department, 1979, Department Reviewer..

National Endowment for the Humanities, Consultant, 1978.

EDITORIAL BOARDS and JOURNAL REFEREE

Ethics

Philosophical Forum.

Social Theory and Practice

Public Affairs Quarterly

NOUS

Journal of Ethics

Journal of Social Philosophy

BOOK PUBLISHERS REFEREE

Oxford University Press

Blackwell Publishers

Cornell University Press

Indiana University Press

Routledge Press

University of Kansas Press

COMMITTEE MEMBERSHIP

UNIVERSITY

Graduate Fellowship Committee, UNC

Curriculum for Peace, War and Defense, UNC

Black Faculty and Staff Caucus, UNC

Department of African and African-American Studies, UNC

Black Studies Committee, University of Kentucky.

Curriculum Committee, University of Kentucky.

Black Studies Committee, University of South Florida.

Tenure and Review Committee, University of South Florida.

AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL ASSOCIATION

Committee on Blacks in Philosophy, Chair, 1999-2002

Program Committee for Eastern Division, American Philosophical Association

Committee on Political Philosophy 1985.

OTHER

Minority Undergraduate Research Experience Program. (MURAP)
 Director, 1994, 1995
 Participant, 1993

PUBLIC TALKS

“The Concept of Race,” Sawyer Seminar, University of North Carolina, Fall 1999
 “Frederick Douglass,” Pittsboro, Winter, 1998
 “Kant’s Political Philosophy,” Arts & Humanities Series, 1998
 “Issues in Peace, War, and Defense,” Wesley Foundation, Winter 1998
 “Some Philosophical Problems in Socialism,” Ursuline Convent, Invited Public Lecture
 as part of Understanding Through Communications Series, Toastmasters Club,
 Bridgetown, Barbados, 1977.

HONORS AND AWARDS

Pardue Professor 2004-Present
 Tanner Faculty Awards for Excellence in Undergraduate Teaching 2003.
 Certificate of Appreciation Award, Presented by the Black Faculty and Staff Caucus at the
 University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, in recognition of accomplishments and
 contributions to enhance the entire community, 2000.
 Nominated for Board of Governors Distinguished Teaching Award, 2000.
 Visiting Scholar, Residential Research Fellowship, Social Philosophy and Policy Center,
 Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, Ohio, Summer 1999.
 Included in African-American Philosophers: 17 Conversations, edited by George Yancy, 1998,
 327-341.
 Alaine Locke Excellence Award, Inaugural award given by Howard University, 1998.
 “Race, Rights, and Respect,” Conference in honor of Bernard Boxill, Rutgers University,
 Summer 1996.
 Institute for Humanities Fellowship, Fall 1996.
 Research and Study Assignment, University of North Carolina, Fall 1995
 Pardue Professorship, 1991-1994
 National Humanities Fellowship, 1985-86.
 Symposium on my book, Blacks and Social Justice, American Philosophical Association,
 Western Division, 1984.

MEMBERSHIPS

American Philosophical Association